

School Meal Programs in Africa

Based on the results of the 2024 Global Survey of School Meal Programs ©

The **Global Survey of School Meal Programs ©** aims to strengthen the work of the global school meal network by developing a comprehensive description of all the core aspects of large-scale school meal programs around the world.

The Global Child Nutrition Foundation (GCNF) is committed to helping governments build national programs that provide nutritious, locally-sourced meals for all children.

School Meals in Africa at a Glance



82.2 million children were fed by school meals.31% of primary school-age children were fed and5% of secondary school-age children were fed.



91% of countries had a national school feeding policy.



\$2.3 billion USD was allocated to school meal programs. 80% of countries had a national budget line item dedicated to school feeding.



88% of countries purchased at least some food from domestic sources.

School Meal Programs in Action

- In Mauritania, entrance examination success rates were higher in schools with canteens.
- Uganda's program mobilized communities, especially women farmers, to produce nutrient-rich foods like iron-rich beans and sweet potatoes.
- In Morocco, produce from school gardens was used to anchor an environmental education program.
- In **Zimbabwe**, schools were included in the Presidential Borehole Drilling Scheme, enhancing potable water access for school programs.

Ensuring Healthy Diets & Food Systems

93% of programs had an **objective to meet nutritional and/or health goals**. On average, school meal programs in Africa served foods from **5.9 healthy food categories**, compared to the **global average of 6.8 healthy food categories**.

Program Approaches to Prevent or Mitigate Overweight/Obesity



of programs incorporated food and nutrition education



of programs incorporated health education



of programs had nutritional requirements for food baskets

41% of programs targeted

climate-friendly foods

Home-Grown School Feeding (HGSF) Indicators

HGSF enhances food diversity and strengthens local food systems.

63% of programs in Africa exhibited 4 or more HGSF indicators, compared to the global average of 47%. 80% Purchase domestically

88% Shorten transport distance

76% Objective to benefit small-scale farmers

68% Small-scale farmers sell to schools/program

57% Support provided to small-scale farmers

43% Preferential contracting for small-scale farms/businesses

7% Law/policy supporting small-scale farmers linked to school feeding programs

%= Share of programs







Data collected through the 2024 Global Survey of School Meal Programs© on the school year beginning in 2022. For more information, visit www.gcnf.org.